



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ОСТАЩЕНКО

Имя: СОФИЯ

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

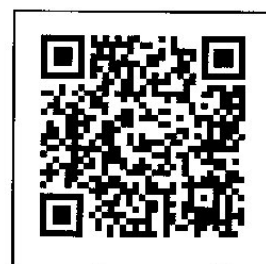
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САХАЛИНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Таруан:

- 1a.
1. passion
 2. focus
 3. serve
 4. persistence

1b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, I'm driven by my passion. / ~~Fed~~ TED-sters ~~don't~~ do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~ott~~. Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes away!

1c. 1. The stress on the word "pay" emphasises that ~~the~~ person ~~or~~ would do anything for letting someone do their job, even pay money for it.

~~2. It the ~~or~~ word "would"~~

2. The stress on the word "would" emphasises that the person would pay for someone to do their job if they were offered such ^{an} opportunity or simply had a chance to do it. so.

3. Pauses and stresses always captivate listeners because it gives an interesting and engaging nuance to speaker's voice. Besides, such techniques help ~~the~~ the crowd understand the meaning of what is being said better.



②. You know, if you grew up with such an insatiable desire to learn, your appetite for knowledge ^{will} only progress as you get older. ~~At least in my case, the fact that my childhood ambitions were extremely high made me crave for even more in the future.~~

2. Indeed, some entrepreneurs argue that maintaining a healthy family-work balance is impossible. ~~Howev~~er, I believe that if you ~~treat~~ someone who truly ~~treasures~~ their family will always find ~~choose~~ their loved ones to make room for a meeting with their loved ones, not their colleagues. However, I am Gladly, I am not one of them, so I always find a way to put off business meetings in order to spend time with my loved ones.

3. I believe that I have a special gift which allows me to draw a strict line between my work and personal life. Besides, over the years, I became absolutely immune to all the drama surrounding my persona.

4. There is no secret that ~~our~~ our planet is not immortal. So, when we eventually run out of ^{the} resources, the humanity would cease to exist, right? Not if ~~we~~ I find a way to ~~continue~~ life in space. to sustain human race in space.

5. I do not mean to get too sentimental, but I ~~genu~~ sincerely believe that Tesla would ^{have} never evolved to this point if I did not have such an ex amazing team working on its innovations.



6. Obviously, ~~it~~ a lot time passed since
Obviously, I never face such problem now, but when I just started launching my own companies, I found it extremely challenging to search for investors who would sacrifice their money for a young ambitious man like me.

③ 1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

"To focus" is used as subject in this sentence in order to emphasise what a person should do to ~~also~~ achieve success. This way, if someone decides to become successful, they need to focus.

2. Rarely one does see such dedication and commitment.

The inversion is used to stress the word "rarely". So, the sentence focuses the attention of the reader on how ~~often~~ ~~set~~ ~~often~~ ~~much~~ ~~people~~ ~~dedicated~~ the person mentioned in it differs from other people, as it is extremely rare to come across someone equally dedicated ~~as this person~~ to something.

3. Had we started preparation earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

~~being~~ The use of ^{the} third conditional is justified by the fact that the event and its outcome happened long ago.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.



The verb "argues" is used in the present tense because it is an extract of an ^{review} ~~critical~~ ^{Reviews} ~~Articles~~. Articles are always written in the present tense.

5. The central role of ethics remains the debate in scientific progress.

"Remains" is used as a verb in this sentence. It is also used in present tense because this sentence is a fact. Facts are always written in present tense.

④ 1. ~~Because of the fact that Ann got wounded~~
Ann got extremely ^{injured} ~~wounded~~, her ^{wounds} ~~injuries~~ turned into scars after a long time of ~~healing~~ ^{recovering}.

2. ~~I wake up~~ Waking up from the sound of birds ^{chirping} ~~twittering~~ in the street is ^{never} ~~no~~ a surprise to me.

3.

④ 1. Letter: C

Because of the fact that Ann got extremely injured, her wounds turned into scars after a long recovery.

2. Letter: D

Waking up from the sound of birds chirping in the street is, never a surprise to me.

3. Letter: D

I have no idea where Chris spent ^{the} last ~~even~~ night.

4. Letter: C

When I lost my job, Jane was there to hear me out because she is always willing to listen.



5. Letter: D

We should run to get on the train because it seems to be slowing down.

6. Letter: A

She ~~left~~ ^{let} She ~~trusted~~ a babysitter to look after her daughter for the evening.

7. Letter: C

The engineer hit the machine with a hammer to ~~revive it~~ magically revive it.

8. Letter: D

The Oscar winning actress amazed everyone with her beautiful and modest acceptance speech.

9. Letter: C

The ~~boy~~ boy exclaimed that someone stole his rubber.

10. Letter: B

The teacher was impossible to persuade the teacher to change his mind about the date of the final exam.

- ⑤
- 1. ~~X~~ M
 - 2. ~~8~~ D
 - 3. ~~X~~ E
 - 4. A
 - 5. L
 - 6. C
 - 7. K
 - 8. B

9. G
10. F



1. Political Speech (4-A)

The aim of this genre is to
By using this genre, political figures translate
refer to

1. Historical Documentary Script (8-B)

- 1) The aim of this genre is to either to preserve the memory of historical events or to teach people about them.
- 2) This extract is for students who learn history.
- 3) This extract is suitable for the genre because it contains historical facts and dates. For example: "In 1066, William the Conqueror defeated King Harold"

2. Personal Diary Entry (7-K)

- 1) The purpose of this genre is to commemorate personal feelings and interesting curious events.
- 2) The extract is for a person who is writing the author of the diary relevant to
- 3) This extract is suitable for the genre because it contains an opening phrase for a diary entry ("Dear Diary,...")

3. Political Speech (4-A)

- 1) Politicians use this genre to explain to regular the political, situations to a social, or economic state of the country or a certain area of some state.
- 2) This extract is addressed to citizens of some state.
- 3) This extract represents the genre because it contains refers to some citizens contains a reference to some citizens ("Dear fellow citizens,...")



4. ~~Buzzi~~ Business news (5-4)

- 1) The aim of this genre is to reflect current tendencies in economy.
- 2) This extract is for businessmen and people who take interest in economy.
- 3) This extract is ~~scitable~~ ^{relevant} to the genre because it contains exact numbers which reflects certain economic situations related to economics ("correlation (y < 0,05)" "stocks surged")

5. Legal document (9-6)

- 1) The aim of this genre is to solidify deals on paper.
- 2) This extract is for two parties who ^{sign} a legal document.
- 3) This extract is ~~scitable~~ for the relevant to the genre because it lists terms ~~of~~ on which the document is being ~~signed~~ signed. ("by the terms set forth in Sections...")

6. Crime Thriller Novel (6-C)

- 1) The aim of this genre is to engage readers in the story containing thrilling events.
- 2) This extract is for people who like fancy reading novels, which make them feel anxious.
- 3) This extract is relevant to the genre because it contains adjectives which create an ~~dark~~ uncomfortable atmosphere ("dark alley", "faint footsteps")



6) 1.) Number: 5

2) The sentence claims ~~the~~ ~~the fact that~~ that if fast food was eliminated, it ~~would~~ would solve the problem of people being too lazy to cook without considering that ^{such} people who are unwilling to cook will simply buy processed food from grocery stores.

3) Even ~~though~~ though abolishing fast food will not solve the problem of people unwilling to cook their own meals, it will contribute to them buying healthier meals in stores.

2.) Number: 7.

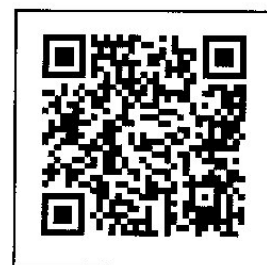
2) The sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food is the only thing responsible for pollution, even though there are plenty of different factors which influence such situation to evolve.

3) Packaging waste from fast food happens to be one of the contributing factors to environmental pollution in urban areas across the globe.

3. 1) Number: 8.

2) The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would ~~single~~ ~~or~~ completely resolve the issue of all major environmental issues, even though fast food is not considered the only factor contributing to the issue.

3) Eliminating fast food would most likely contribute to regulation of ~~waste~~ product waste damaging the ^{env}environment, however, ~~it~~ ~~more serious actions~~ this issue requires more serious actions to be resolved ~~can~~ completely.



4. 1) Number: 10.

2) The sentence claims that the only thing ~~as~~ that encourages children to indulge in eating ~~fast food~~ fast food is advertisement of fast food restaurants.

3) While ~~advertising~~ advertisements play their role in ~~encouraging~~ making children crave fast food, the real main issue of ~~going~~ such resulting in such situation is the unwillingness of parents to restrict their offspring ~~from~~ from eating unhealthy food.

5. 1) Number: 12.

2) The sentence claims that banning fast food is the most effective way to end obesity, ~~and~~ ^{major world problems} ~~environmental~~ issues, and unhealthy lifestyles, despite the fact that to end those harmful tendencies people would need to take more serious actions.

3) ~~People~~ Those who claim that banning fast food would not ~~save~~ ^{free} the world ~~from~~ from all ~~the~~ problems are ~~undoubtedly~~ ~~definitely~~ inarguably right, but it is also evident that doing so would still help dealing with those issues.

